



# Pacheco Reservoir Expansion Project

October 8, 2024



# Operations of Expanded Pacheco Reservoir



# Expanded Pacheco Reservoir Operations

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## Emergency Water Supply

*WSIP Public Benefit*



Capture and store local and imported water during wet periods with excess supplies and use during emergencies (e.g., system outages) and droughts

## M&I Water Supply (non-emergency)



Capture and store water (including CVP/SWP allocations) during periods with excess supplies and release to meet unmet Valley Water customer demands

## M&I Water Quality



Modify delivery patterns from San Luis Reservoir and release stored supplies from expanded Pacheco Reservoir during low point events at San Luis Reservoir

## Environmental Enhancement: Pacheco Creek Fisheries

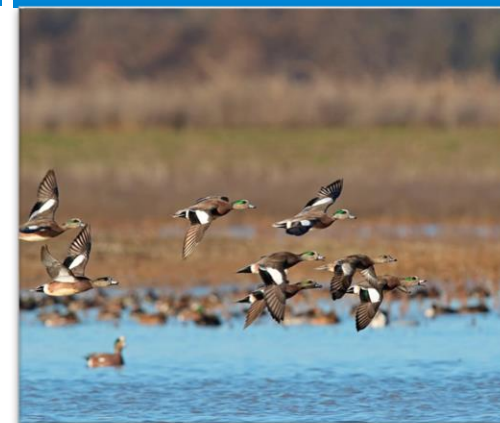
*WSIP Public Benefit*



Capture natural inflows for release to Pacheco Creek for improved flow and temperature conditions for federally threatened South-Central California Coast Steelhead

## Environmental Enhancement: San Joaquin Watershed Wildlife Refuges

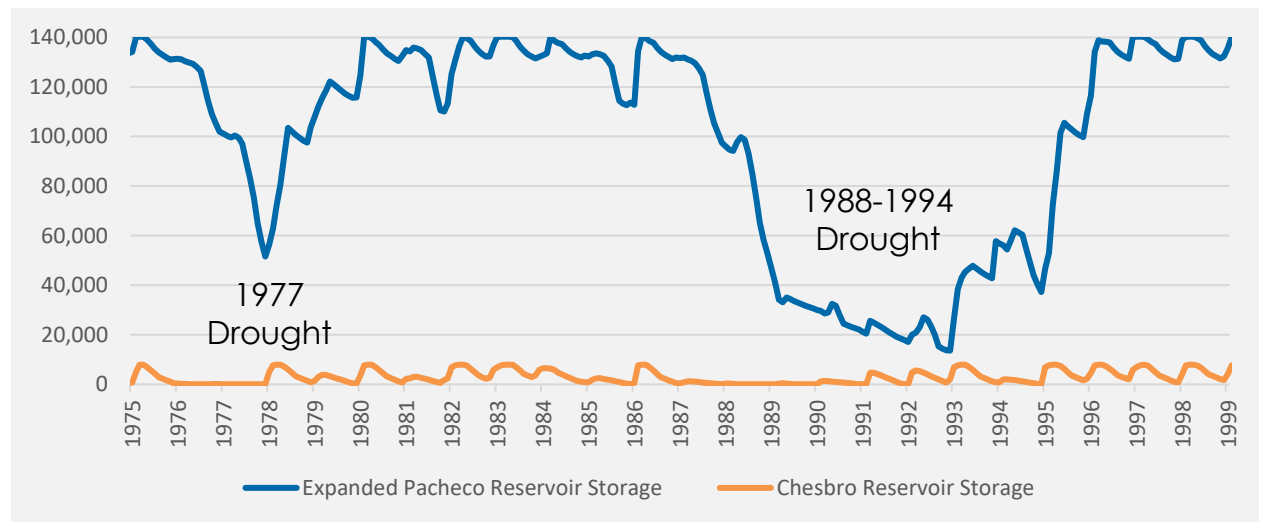
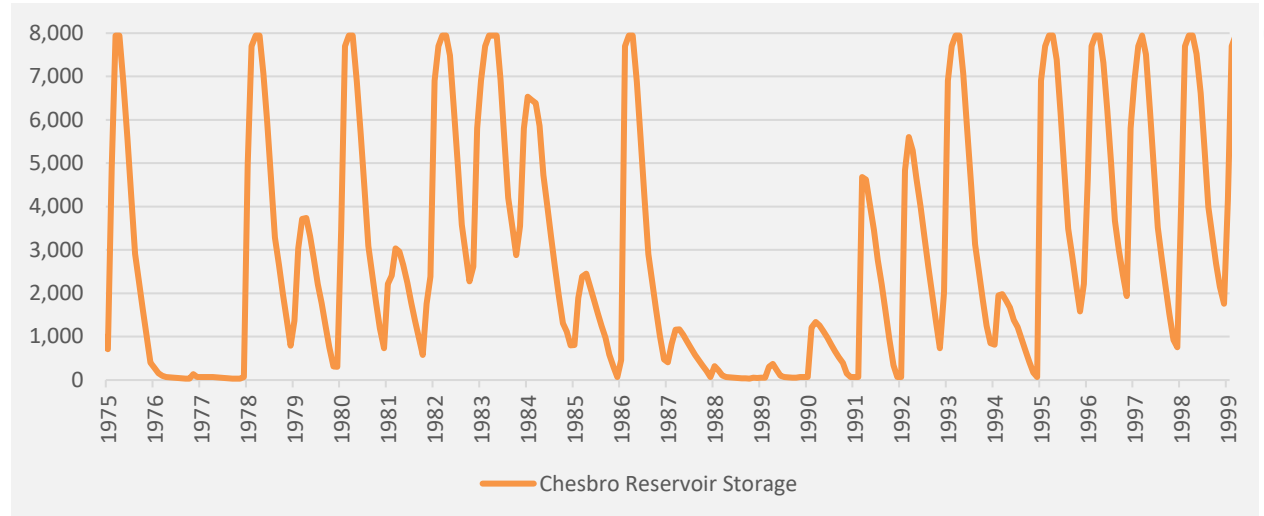
*WSIP Public Benefit*



Through improved system flexibility and efficiency, provide additional water supplies to south of Delta wildlife refuges in below-normal years

# Reservoir Operations: Annual vs. Multi-Year

- Existing Valley Water reservoirs
  - Annual fill and drain pattern
  - Limited water quantities carried to next year water reserves
  - Limited ability to provide supplies during droughts
- Expanded Pacheco Reservoir
  - Multi-year fill and drain patterns (wet period to drought period)
  - Significant water quantities carried over in reservoir as future water supply reserves
  - Significant ability to provide supplies during system outage emergencies and droughts



## Notes:

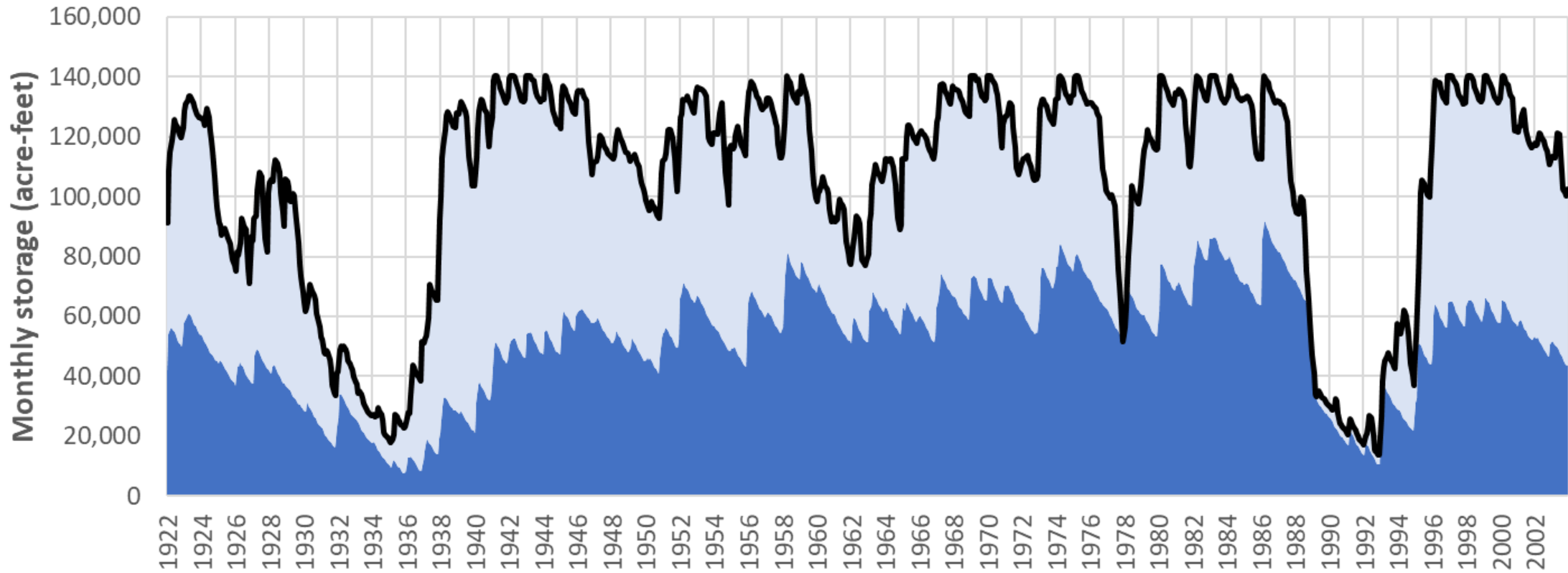
- Based on Draft EIR simulations for 2030 conditions (including climate change)



# Water Rights Processes with California State Water Resources Control Board



# Expanded Reservoir Water Sources



■ Imported Water Supplies from San Luis Reservoir ■ Natural Inflow from Watershed — Total storage

Results from Proposed Project for 2030 conditions (including climate change)

# Water Rights

## Potential Changes to Imported Water Contracts or Water Rights



Water right or contractual changes may be necessary to store imported water supplies, pending upcoming discussions

## Pacheco Pass Water District Water Right Permit 004312 (7,250 acre-feet annually)



Change petition to modify point of diversion for existing North Fork Dam to location of new dam

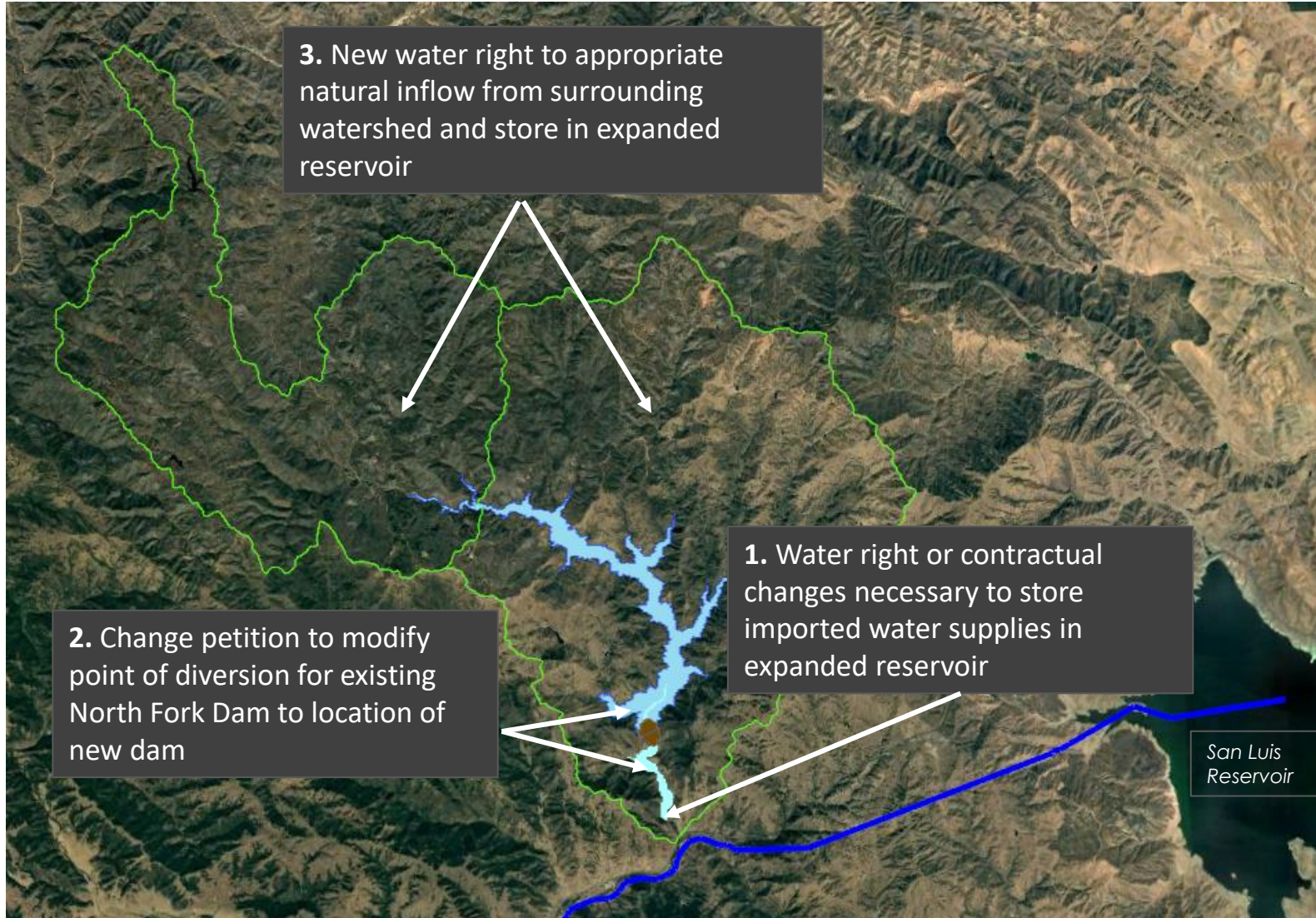
## New Water Right for North Fork Pacheco Creek Natural Inflows



New water right to appropriate natural inflow from surrounding watershed for storage



# Water Rights Process





# Water Storage Investment Contracts for Program Public Benefits and Funding Agreement





# Water Storage Investment Program Contracts and Agreements



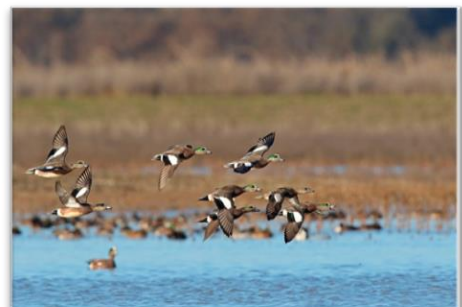
- Public Benefit Contracts with Administering Agencies (DWR and CDFW)
  - Public Benefits are State Level benefits and a requirement of the WSIP Grant
  - Required for each public benefit
    - Emergency response
    - Environmental enhancement - Pacheco Creek Fisheries
    - Environmental enhancement - San Joaquin Watershed Wildlife Refuges
  - Each contract to include an adaptive management plan for public benefit including monitoring, metric evaluation methods, and decision-making processes
  
- Funding Agreement
  - California Water Commission

*Pictured above: Pacheco Creek below Existing North Fork Dam*



# WSIP Contracts for Administering Public Benefits

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Public Benefit Type	Contract Entity	Contract Considerations
 <p><b>Emergency Water Supply</b></p>	<p>California Department of Water Resources</p>	<p>Average increase in groundwater and surface water storage available for emergency response:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 99,900 acre-feet (2021 Supplemental Feasibility)</li> <li>• 86,700 (2018 Maximum Eligibility Determination)</li> </ul>
 <p><b>Environmental Enhancement: Pacheco Creek Fisheries</b></p>	<p>California Department of Fish and Wildlife</p>	<p>Increased viable habitat for Pacheco Creek Steelhead</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Year-round flows to allow fish to migrate up and down the Creek</li> <li>• Lower Creek water temperatures needed for fish survival</li> </ul>
 <p><b>Environmental Enhancement: San Joaquin Watershed Wildlife Refuges</b></p>	<p>California Department of Fish and Wildlife</p>	<p>Increase in water supplies to San Joaquin watershed through transfer or exchange of Valley Water CVP supplies in below normal years</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2,000 acre-feet (2021 Supplemental Feasibility)</li> <li>• 2,000 acre-feet (2018 Maximum Eligibility Determination)</li> </ul>

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# California Water Commission Funding Agreement

*Requirements for final approval of the WSIP funding agreement and encumbrance of funds requires:*

- Contracts executed with DWR and CDFW for State Level public benefits (emergency water supply and environmental enhancements)
- Completed feasibility studies
- Completed final environmental documentation
- Obtained federal, state, and local approvals and permits
- Contracts executed with other beneficiaries that derive benefits from the project

Pictured above: Existing Pacheco Reservoir March 2024





# Ability to Capture Natural Inflows and Unstorable\* CVP and SWP Supplies

\*Excess Delta Water that can not be stored at any CVP or SWP storage facilities – need to be moved to Valley Water facilities



# Ability to Capture Natural Inflows and Unstorable CVP and SWP Supplies

- Capture of natural inflows in expanded Pacheco Reservoir
- Section 215 water (unstorable CVP supplies) can be conveyed via Delta-Mendota Canal, San Luis Reservoir, and Pacheco Conduit to expanded Pacheco Reservoir
- Article 21 water (unstorable SWP supplies) can be conveyed via California Aqueduct, San Luis Reservoir, and Pacheco Conduit to expanded Pacheco Reservoir
- Storing unstorable water in Pacheco during wet years can help reduce reliance on Delta during drier years
- Section 215/Article 21 water mentioned would be in excess of contract amounts



# Ability to Secure Drought and Emergency Water Supply: 2023 Water Year Case Study

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42,900 acre-feet

## Natural Inflow

- Increased capture of natural inflow by expanded reservoir

58,000 acre-feet

## SWP Article 21 and CVP Section 215

- Increased capture of unstorable CVP and SWP water supplies and storage within expanded reservoir

20,200 acre-feet

## San Luis Reservoir Carryover Protection

- CVP water in San Luis Reservoir that could have been stored in Pacheco for future use

# Other Unique Elements

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## Partnership Opportunity

- Up to 50,000 AF of storage capacity available for Partners.
- More in depth presentation to follow in the future.

## Incidental Flood Protection

- Operated without flood rule curve but with empty space for winter flood flow capture.
- Reduces extensive flooding even for frequent/small events; 3 events in last seven years.

## First new reservoir in Santa Clara County since 1957 (Uvas)

- Expands upon an existing reservoir not currently owned by Valley Water.



# QUESTIONS



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